

# **Recursion Formulae for Counting and Compound Distributions as Insurance Risk Models**

Kunio Shimizu

Department of Mathematics, Keio University and  
The Institute of Statistical Mathematics (Visiting Professor)

## **Abstract**

We consider distributions of the number of claims and of aggregate claims in the insurance risk model. Distributions of aggregate claims are modeled as compound distributions. Kitano et al. (2005) provided a recursion formula (KSO family) for counting distributions, which contains Panjer's, Sundt and Jewell's, Schröter's, two-step Sundt's recursions. The generalized Charlier series distribution introduced by Kitano et al. is a member of the KSO family. They also gave a recursion formula for discrete compound distributions whose claim-number distribution belongs to the KSO family. An extension of the non-central negative binomial distribution as another type of counting distribution is introduced by Ong and Shimizu (to appear), which also satisfies the KSO recursion. It is possible to do a unified treatment of these two distributions by using a tool in Aoyama, Shimizu and Ong (2008). Recursions for probability mass functions and descending factorial moments are studied in the new family of counting distributions.

## **References**

- Aoyama, K., Shimizu, K. and Ong, S. H. (2008). A first-passage time random walk distribution with five transition probabilities: A generalization of the shifted inverse trinomial, *Annals of the Institute of Statistical Mathematics*, 60(1), 1-20.
- Kitano, M., Shimizu, K. and Ong, S. H. (2005). The generalized Charlier series distribution as a distribution with two-step recursion, *Statistics & Probability Letters*, 75, 280-290.
- Ong, S. H. and Shimizu, K. (to appear). A discrete distribution arising as a solution of a linear difference equation: Extension of the non-central negative binomial distribution, *Communications in Statistics-Theory and Methods*.